cradle to cradle products innovation institute

## CRADLE TO CRADLE CERTIFIED® VERSION 4.1

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) EMISSIONS TESTING



## **Demonstrating Low VOC Emissions**

For the Silver level in Material Health, one of the following or an equivalent must be used to demonstrate low VOC emissions:

- Schemes that are recognized as meeting the "general level criteria" in Table 2 of the latest version of the BREEAM Guidance Note GN22 for the VOC Emissions from Building Products credit.
   Formaldehyde emissions must be ≤ 10 µg/m³ at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber. [Reference: GN22: BREEAM Recognized Schemes for Emissions from Building Products, Table 2, version 2.1 of October 2016]
- 2. The "general level" emission limits and testing requirements in the BREEAM International New Construction 2016 Technical Standard. Formaldehyde emissions must be ≤ 10 µg/m³ at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber. [Reference: BREEAM International New Construction 2016 Technical Standard, Hea 02 Indoor Air Quality, Table 17: "Emission criteria by product type" 1
- 3. Certifications and labels recognized for LEED v4 or later EQ Credit Low-Emitting Materials. [Reference: LEED v4 EQ Credit Low-Emitting Materials Third Party Certifications and Labels June 2017 or later version] Any mentioned additional requirements, supplemental to the respective program, must also be fulfilled.
- 4. Per LEED v4 or LEED v4.1 General emissions evaluation, option 1 compliance with CDPH Standard Method v1.1 or later, including a statement of the exposure scenarios and disclosure of the TVOC range.
- 5. Per LEED v4 or LEED v4.1 General emissions evaluation, option 2 compliance with AgBB (2015 or later), including formaldehyde emissions ≤ 10 μg/m³. The TVOC range must be disclosed if complying with LEED v4.1.
- 6. Schemes and labels listed in DGNB System 2018, ENV 1.2 Local and Environmental Impact, Appendix 1 Criteria Matrix as follows (Note: This also fulfills the Gold level requirement below):
  - a. For textile floor coverings (line 6), compliance with any quality level and demonstration that formaldehyde is  $\leq 10~\mu g/m^3$  at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber.
  - b. For primers, precoats, fillers, and adhesives under wall and floor coverings (line 8), compliance with quality levels 2, 3, or 4.
  - c. For polyurethane and silane modified polymers used as sealing compounds (line 11), compliance with quality levels 3 or 4.
  - d. For barrier coatings, resin screeds, and seals under tiles (line 9), compliance with quality levels 3 or 4.
- 7. For resilient/elastic floor coverings: Compliance with RAL UZ 120 and formaldehyde  $\leq$  10  $\mu$ g/m³ at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber (Note: This also fulfills the Gold level requirement below).
- 8. For composite wood (not in finished products such as furniture or flooring): Compliance with CARB ULEF or NAF requirements, or 100% of the European E1 formaldehyde class as tested per EN 717 or EN 16516.
- 9. For furniture: Compliance with ANSI/BIFMA e3-2014 or later version Furniture Sustainability Standard, Section 7.6.2 or 7.6.3 (Note: This also fulfills the Gold level requirement below).

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## Demonstrating Very Low to No VOC Emissions

For the Gold and Platinum levels in Material Health, one of the following or an equivalent must be used to demonstrate <u>very low to no VOC</u> emissions:

- Schemes that are recognized as meeting the "exemplary level criteria" in Table 2 of the latest version
  of the BREEAM Guidance Note GN22 for VOC Emissions from Building Products credit. [Reference:
  GN22: BREEAM Recognized Schemes for Emissions from Building Products, Table 2, version 2.1 of
  October 2016]
- 2. The "exemplary level" emission limits and testing requirements in the BREEAM International New Construction 2016 or later Technical Standard. [Reference: BREEAM International New Construction 2016 or later Technical Standard, Hea 02 Indoor Air Quality, Table 18: "Exemplary level emission criteria by product type"]
- 3. Per LEED v4 or LEED v4.1 General emissions evaluation, option 1 compliance with CDPH Standard Method v1.1 or later and TVOC emissions no higher than 0.5 mg/m³ (500  $\mu$ g/m³) after no more than 14 days of storage in a ventilated test chamber, or no more than 10 days conditioning and 4 days of storage in a ventilated test chamber.
- 4. Per LEED v4 or LEED v4.1 General emissions evaluation, option 2 compliance with AgBB (2015 or later), including formaldehyde emissions  $\leq$  10 µg/m³ and TVOC emissions  $\leq$  0.3 mg/m³ (300 µg/m³) after no more than 28 days of storage in a ventilated test chamber.
- 5. Schemes and labels listed in DGNB System 2018, ENV 1.2 Local and Environmental Impact, Appendix 1 Criteria Matrix as follows:
  - a. For textile floor coverings (line 6), compliance with any quality level and demonstration that formaldehyde is  $\leq 10 \,\mu g/m^3$  at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber.
  - b. For primers, precoats, fillers, and adhesives under wall and floor coverings (line 8), compliance with quality levels 2, 3, or 4.
  - c. For barrier coatings, resin screeds, and seals under tiles (line 9), compliance with quality levels 3 or 4.
  - d. For polyurethane and silane modified polymers used as sealing compounds (line 11), compliance with quality levels 3 or 4.
- 6. For resilient floor coverings: Compliance with RAL UZ 120 and formaldehyde  $\leq$  10  $\mu$ g/m³ at 28 days or sooner following storage in a ventilated test chamber.
- 7. For composite wood (not in finished products such as furniture or flooring): Compliance with CARB ULEF or NAF requirements, or 50% of the European E1 formaldehyde class as tested per EN 717 or EN 16516.

For furniture: Compliance with ANSI/BIFMA e3-2014 or later version Furniture Sustainability Standard, Sections 7.6.2 or 7.6.3.

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